סדור
שים
שלום

לשבת ויום טוב

Siddur Sim Shalom

FOR SHABBAT AND FESTIVALS

Festival Musaf w/Tal

THE RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY
THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM
New York City

MUSAF SERVICE

ḤATZI KADDISH

Reader:

May God's name be exalted and hallowed throughout the world that He created, as is God's wish. May God's sovereignty soon be accepted, during our life and the life of all Israel. And let us say: Amen.

Congregation and Reader:

Y'hei sh'mei raba m'varakh l'alam u-l'almei almaya.
May God's great name be praised throughout all time.

Reader:

Glorified and celebrated, lauded and worshiped, exalted and honored, extolled and acclaimed may the Holy One be, praised beyond all song and psalm, beyond all tributes that mortals can utter. And let us say: Amen.

On Shabbat, continue on page 156a or 156b (with Matriarchs) through page 161.

On Shabbat Rosh Ḥodesh and on Festivals (including Shabbat Ḥol Ha-mo'ed and Hoshana Rabbah), continue on page 166a or 166b (with Matriarchs) through page 178.

For an interpretive Meditation on the Shabbat Amidah, see page 162; on the Festival Amidah, page 179.

The Musaf, or Additional Service, dates back to ancient times — a reminder of the double Shabbat portion of manna in the wilderness, and the additional Shabbat offering in the Temple. According to the Midrash, this "double measure" has become the symbol of Shabbat itself, expressed in spiritual imagery (our "additional soul"), in ritual observance (e.g. ḥallot, candles), as well as in prayer. In our day, the Musaf Amidah takes the place of the ancient Musaf sacrifice in the Temple.

מוסף

חצי קדיש

Ḥazzan:

יִתְגַּדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא, בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא, כִּרְעוּתֵהּ,
וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל־בֵּית
יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

Congregation and Ḥazzan:

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

Ḥazzan:

יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמַם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדַּר
וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלַּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקֻדְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא *לְעֵלָּא
מִן כָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא תֻּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן
בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

*לְעֵלָּא לְעֵלָּא מִכָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא :שבת שובה On**

On שבת, continue on page 156a or 156b (with אמהות) through page 161.

On יום טוב and on שבת ראש חדש (including שבת חול המועד and הושענא רבה), continue on page 166a or 166b (with אמהות) through page 178.

We begin the Amidah by taking three steps forward to approach God's presence, and standing humbly, at attention.

*It is customary to bow four times during the recitation of the Amidah. The first two accompany the opening and closing words of the first b'rakhah. We bend our knees while reciting "**Barukh** (Praised)," and bow at "**Atah** (You)," rising as we utter God's name. As we recite Modim (the prayer of Thanksgiving, page 159), we bow (without bending our knees) in gratitude to God, as we say "**Modim anaḥnu lakh** (We proclaim)." We then bend our knees and bow once more during the b'rakhah which follows (page 160).*

At the conclusion of the Amidah, we take three steps back, bowing left, right, and center, as we conclude our audience before God.

GESHEM & TAL

On Sh'mini Atzeret and the first day of Pesaḥ at Musaf, the chanting of the Amidah begins here.

The Ark is opened.

Praised are You Adonai, our God and God of our ancestors, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, great, mighty, awesome, exalted God who bestows lovingkindness, Creator of all. You remember the pious deeds of our ancestors and will send a redeemer to their children's children because of Your loving nature. You are the Sovereign who helps and saves and shields. Praised are You Adonai, Shield of Abraham.

Your might, Adonai, is boundless.
You give life to the dead; great is Your saving power.

On Sh'mini Atzeret, continue with Geshem, next page.

On Pesaḥ, continue with Tal, page 219.

GESHEM & TAL (with Matriarchs)

On Sh'mini Atzeret and the first day of Pesaḥ at Musaf, the chanting of the Amidah begins here.

The Ark is opened.

Praised are You Adonai, our God and God of our ancestors, God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel, and Leah, great, mighty, awesome, exalted God who bestows lovingkindness, Creator of all. You remember the pious deeds of our ancestors and will send a redeemer to their children's children because of Your loving nature. You are the Sovereign who helps and guards, saves and shields. Praised are You Adonai, Shield of Abraham and Guardian of Sarah.

Your might, Adonai, is boundless.
You give life to the dead; great is Your saving power.

On Sh'mini Atzeret, continue with Geshem, next page.

On Pesaḥ, continue with Tal, page 219.

TAL, the prayer for dew, beseeches God to provide sufficient springtime dew in Israel to assure a year of prosperity. According to the Midrash, it was on the first day of Pesaḥ that Isaac blessed Jacob, asking God to grant him the "dew of heaven." Both Geshem and Tal were composed by Rabbi Eleazar Ha-Kallir in eighth-century Palestine.

גשם וטל

On שמיני עצרת and the first day of פסח at Musaf, the chanting of the עמידה begins here.

The ארון הקודש is opened.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב, הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים, וְקוֹנֵה הַכֹּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גּוֹאֵל לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה. מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגֵן. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם.

אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם יהוה, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ.

On שמיני עצרת, continue with גשם, next page.

On פסח, continue with טל, page 219.

גשם וטל (כולל אמהות)

On שמיני עצרת and the first day of פסח at Musaf, the chanting of the עמידה begins here.

The ארון הקודש is opened.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָׂרָה אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה, הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים, וְקוֹנֵה הַכֹּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גּוֹאֵל לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה. מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּפוֹקֵד וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגֵן. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וּפוֹקֵד שָׂרָה.

אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם יהוה, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ.

On שמיני עצרת, continue with גשם, next page.

On פסח, continue with טל, page 219.

GESHEM, the prayer for rain, requests that God, in the name of our most worthy ancestors, grant ample rain and a productive winter season to the Land of Israel. It is recited on Sh'mini Atzeret since it would be inappropriate to ask for rain while we still dwell outdoors in the sukkah.

TAL

Our God and God of our ancestors:

Dew, precious dew, unto Your land forlorn,
Pour out our blessing in Your exultation,
To strengthen us with ample wine and corn,
And give Your chosen city safe foundation
In dew.

Dew, precious dew, the good year's crown, we await,
That earth in pride and glory may be fruited,
And that the city once so desolate
Into a gleaming crown may be transmuted
By dew.

Dew, precious dew, let fall upon the land;
From heaven's treasury be this accorded;
So shall the darkness by a beam be spanned,
The faithful of Your vineyard be rewarded
With dew.

Dew, precious dew, to make the mountains sweet,
The savor of Your excellence recalling.
Deliver us from exile, we entreat,
So we may sing Your praises, softly falling
As dew.

Dew, precious dew, our granaries to fill,
And all our youthful excesses pardon.
Beloved God, uplift us at Your will
And make us as a richly watered garden
With dew.

Dew, precious dew, that we our harvest reap,
And guard our fatted flocks and herds from leanness.
Behold our people follow You like sheep,
And look to You to give the earth her greenness
With dew.

You are Adonai our God
who causes the wind to blow and the dew to fall.

Congregation, then Reader, line by line: — *Congregation:*

For a blessing, not for a curse, — Amen.
For life, not for death, — Amen.
For abundance, not for famine, — Amen.

The Ark is closed.
The Reader continues with "Your love..," page 166a or b.

טל

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ,

טַל תֵּן לְרָצוֹת אַרְצָךְ,
שִׂיחֵנוּ בְרָכָה בְּדִיצָךְ,
רֹב דָּגָן וְתִירוֹשׁ בְּהַפְרִיצָךְ,
קוֹמֵם עִיר בָּהּ חָפְצָךְ בְּטָל.

טַל צְוֵה שָׁנָה טוֹבָה וּמְעֻטֶּרֶת,
פְּרִי הָאָרֶץ לִגְאוֹן וּלְתִפְאֶרֶת,
עִיר כַּסֵּכָּה נוֹתֶרֶת,
שִׁימָהּ בְּיָדְךָ עֲטֶרֶת בְּטָל.

טַל נוֹפֵף עֲלֵי אֶרֶץ בְּרוּכָה,
מִמֶּגֶד שָׁמַיִם שַׂבְּעֵנוּ בְרָכָה
לְהָאִיר מִתּוֹךְ חֲשֵׁכָה,
כַּנְּדָה אַחֲרֶיךָ מְשׁוּכָה בְּטָל.

טַל יַעֲסִיס צוּף הָרִים,
טְעֵם בִּמְאוֹדֶיךָ מֻבְחָרִים,
חֲנוּנֶיךָ חֵלֶץ מִמַּסְגֵּרִים,
זִמְרָה נַנְעִים וְקוֹל נָרִים בְּטָל.

טַל וָשָׂבַע מַלֵּא אֲסָמֵינוּ,
הֲכָעֵת תְּחַדֵּשׁ יָמֵינוּ,
דּוֹד, כְּעֶרְכְּךָ הַעֲמֵד שְׁמֵנוּ,
גֵּן רָוֶה שִׁימֵנוּ בְּטָל.

טַל בּוֹ תְּבָרֵךְ מָזוֹן,
בְּמִשְׁמַנֵּינוּ אַל יְהִי רָזוֹן,
אֲיֻמָּה אֲשֶׁר הִסַּעְתָּ כַּצֹּאן
אָנָּא תָּפֵק לָהּ רָצוֹן בְּטָל.

שָׁאַתָּה הוּא יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ מַשִּׁיב הָרוּחַ וּמוֹרִיד הַטָּל.

Congregation: — *Congregation, then Ḥazzan, line by line:*

לִבְרָכָה וְלֹא לִקְלָלָה, — אָמֵן.
לְחַיִּים וְלֹא לְמָוֶת, — אָמֵן.
לְשָׂבַע וְלֹא לְרָזוֹן, — אָמֵן.

The ארון הקודש is closed.
The Ḥazzan continues with "מכלכל חיים," page 166a or b.

MUSAF AMIDAH FOR FESTIVALS and SHABBAT ROSH ḤODESH (with Matriarchs)

On Sh'mini Atzeret and the first day of Pesaḥ, the Reader's recitation begins with Geshem or Tal, page 217.

When I call upon Adonai, proclaim glory to our God!
Adoniai, open my lips, so I may speak Your praise.

Praised are You Adonai, our God and God of our ancestors, God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel, and Leah, great, mighty, awesome, exalted God who bestows lovingkindness, Creator of all. You remember the pious deeds of our ancestors and will send a redeemer to their children's children because of Your loving nature. You are the Sovereign who helps and guards, saves and shields. Praised are You Adonai, Shield of Abraham and Guardian of Sarah.

Your might, Adonai, is boundless. You give life to the dead; great is Your saving power.

**From Sh'mini Atzeret until Pesaḥ:*

You cause the wind to blow and the rain to fall.

Your love sustains the living. Your great mercies give life to the dead. You support the falling, heal the ailing, free the fettered. You keep Your faith with those who sleep in dust. Whose power can compare with Yours? You are Master of life and death and deliverance. Faithful are You in giving life to the dead. Praised are You Adonai, Master of life and death.

When the Amidah is chanted aloud, continue on page 167.

Holy are You and holy is Your name. Holy are those who praise You each day. Praised are You Adonai, holy God.

On Shabbat Rosh Ḥodesh, the silent recitation of the Amidah continues on page 168.

On Festivals, the silent recitation of the Amidah continues on page 170.

**From Pesaḥ to Sukkot, some add:* You cause the dew to fall.

עמידה—מוסף ליום טוב ולשבת ראש חודש (כולל אמהות)

On שמיני עצרת and the first day of פסח, the Ḥazzan's recitation begins with גשם or טל, page 217.

כִּי שֵׁם יהוה אֶקְרָא, הָבוּ גֹדֶל לֵאלֹהֵינוּ.
אֲדֹנָי, שְׂפָתַי תִּפְתָּח וּפִי יַגִּיד תְּהִלָּתֶךָ.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, אֱלֹהֵי אַבְרָהָם אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָׂרָה אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה אֱלֹהֵי רָחֵל וֵאלֹהֵי לֵאָה, הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים וְקוֹנֵה הַכֹּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת וּמֵבִיא גּוֹאֵל לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה. מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּפוֹקֵד וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגֵן. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וּפוֹקֵד שָׂרָה.

אַתָּה גִּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ.

**From שמיני עצרת until פסח:*

מַשִּׁיב הָרוּחַ וּמוֹרִיד הַגֶּשֶׁם.

מְכַלְכֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶסֶד, מְחַיֵּה מֵתִים בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים, סוֹמֵךְ נוֹפְלִים וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. מִי כָמוֹךָ בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דּוֹמֶה לָךְ, מֶלֶךְ מֵמִית וּמְחַיֶּה וּמַצְמִיחַ יְשׁוּעָה. וְנֶאֱמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת מֵתִים. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה מְחַיֵּה הַמֵּתִים.

When the עמידה is chanted aloud, continue on page 167.

אַתָּה קָדוֹשׁ וְשִׁמְךָ קָדוֹשׁ, וּקְדוֹשִׁים בְּכָל־יוֹם יְהַלְלוּךָ סֶּלָה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה הָאֵל הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

*On **שבת ראש חודש**, the silent recitation of the עמידה continues on page 168.*

*On **יום טוב**, the silent recitation of the עמידה continues on page 170.*

**From פסח to סוכות, some add:* מוֹרִיד הַטָּל.

KEDUSHAH

When the Reader chants the Amidah, Kedushah is added.

We revere and hallow You on earth as Your name is hallowed in heaven, where it is sung by celestial choirs, as in Your prophet's vision. The angels called one to another:

Kadosh kadosh kadosh Adonai Tz'va-ot, m'lo khol ha-aretz k'vodo.
Holy, holy, holy *Adonai Tz'va-ot;*
the grandeur of the world is God's glory.

God's glory fills the universe. When one angelic chorus asks, "Where is God's glory?" another responds with praise:

Barukh k'vod Adonai mi-m'komo.
Praised is Adonai's glory throughout the universe.

May God turn in compassion, granting mercy to His people who twice each day, morning and evening, proclaim God's oneness with love:

Sh'ma Yisra-el Adonai Eloheinu Adonai eḥad.
Hear, O Israel: Adonai is our God, Adonai alone.

This is our God, our Creator, our Sovereign, and our Redeemer. And in His mercy God will again declare, before all the world:

Ani Adonai Eloheikhem. I, Adonai, am your God.

On Shabbat Ḥol Ha-mo'ed and Shabbat Rosh Ḥodesh, omit the following three lines:

Adonai, eternal, how magnificent Your name in all the world. Adonai shall be acknowledged Ruler of all the earth. On that day Adonai shall be One and His name One.

And thus sang the psalmist:

Yimlokh Adonai l'olam, Elohayikh Tziyon l'dor va-dor, Halleluyah.
Adonai shall reign through all generations;
Zion, your God shall reign forever. Halleluyah!

We declare Your greatness through all generations, hallow Your holiness to all eternity. Your praise will never leave our lips, for You are God and Sovereign, great and holy.
Praised are You Adonai, holy God.

On Shabbat Rosh Ḥodesh, continue on page 168.

On Festivals, continue on page 170.

קדושה

When the עמידה is chanted by the Ḥazzan, קדושה is added.

נַעֲרִיצְךָ וְנַקְדִּישְׁךָ כְּסוֹד שִׂיחַ שַׂרְפֵי קֹדֶשׁ הַמַּקְדִּישִׁים שִׁמְךָ בַּקֹּדֶשׁ, כַּכָּתוּב עַל יַד נְבִיאֶךָ, וְקָרָא זֶה אֶל זֶה וְאָמַר:

קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁ קָדוֹשׁ יהוה צְבָאוֹת, מְלֹא כָל־הָאָרֶץ כְּבוֹדוֹ.

כְּבוֹדוֹ מָלֵא עוֹלָם, מְשָׁרְתָיו שׁוֹאֲלִים־זֶה לָזֶה: אַיֵּה מְקוֹם כְּבוֹדוֹ. לְעֻמָּתָם בָּרוּךְ יֹאמֵרוּ:

בָּרוּךְ כְּבוֹד יהוה מִמְּקוֹמוֹ.

מִמְּקוֹמוֹ הוּא יֶפֶן בְּרַחֲמִים, וְיָחוֹן עַם הַמְיַחֲדִים שְׁמוֹ עֶרֶב וָבֹקֶר בְּכָל־יוֹם תָּמִיד, פַּעֲמַיִם בְּאַהֲבָה שְׁמַע אוֹמְרִים:

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יהוה אֶחָד.

הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, הוּא אָבִינוּ, הוּא מַלְכֵּנוּ, הוּא מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ, וְהוּא יַשְׁמִיעֵנוּ בְּרַחֲמָיו שֵׁנִית לְעֵינֵי כָל־חָי, לִהְיוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים:

אֲנִי יהוה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם.

On שבת ראש חודש and שבת חול המועד, omit the following three lines:

אַדִּיר אַדִּירֵנוּ יהוה אֲדוֹנֵנוּ, מָה אַדִּיר שִׁמְךָ בְּכָל־הָאָרֶץ. וְהָיָה יהוה לְמֶלֶךְ עַל כָּל־הָאָרֶץ, בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יהוה אֶחָד וּשְׁמוֹ אֶחָד.

וּבְדִבְרֵי קָדְשְׁךָ כָּתוּב לֵאמֹר:

יִמְלֹךְ יהוה לְעוֹלָם, אֱלֹהַיִךְ צִיּוֹן לְדֹר וָדֹר, הַלְלוּיָהּ.

לְדוֹר וָדוֹר נַגִּיד גָּדְלֶךָ, וּלְנֵצַח נְצָחִים קְדֻשָּׁתְךָ נַקְדִּישׁ. וְשִׁבְחֲךָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מִפִּינוּ לֹא יָמוּשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, כִּי אֵל מֶלֶךְ גָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ אָתָּה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה הָאֵל הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

On שבת ראש חודש, continue on page 168.

On יום טוב, continue on page 170.

On Festivals:

You have chosen us from among all nations for Your service by loving and cherishing us as bearers of Your Torah. You have loved and favored us, and distinguished us by instilling in us the holiness of Your mitzvot and drawing us near to Your service, our Sovereign, so that we became known by Your great and holy name.

Lovingly, Adonai our God, have You given us (Shabbat for rest,) Festivals for joy and holidays for happiness, among them this (Shabbat and this)

Festival of Sukkot, season of our rejoicing,

Festival of Sh'mini Atzeret, season of our rejoicing,

Festival of Matzot, season of our liberation,

Festival of Shavuot, season of the giving of our Torah,

a day of sacred assembly, recalling the Exodus from Egypt.

Because of our sins were we exiled from our land, far from our soil. We are unable to partake in the solemn service in the great and holy Temple dedicated to You. May it be Your will, Adonai our God and God of our ancestors, compassionate Sovereign who returns Your children to their land, to have compassion for us and for Your sanctuary; speedily restore and enhance its glory.

ליום טוב:

אַתָּה בְחַרְתָּנוּ מִכָּל־הָעַמִּים, אָהַבְתָּ אוֹתָנוּ וְרָצִיתָ בָּנוּ, וְרוֹמַמְתָּנוּ מִכָּל־הַלְּשׁוֹנוֹת, וְקִדַּשְׁתָּנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךָ, וְקֵרַבְתָּנוּ מַלְכֵּנוּ לַעֲבוֹדָתֶךָ, וְשִׁמְךָ הַגָּדוֹל וְהַקָּדוֹשׁ עָלֵינוּ קָרָאתָ.

וַתִּתֶּן לָנוּ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּאַהֲבָה (שַׁבָּתוֹת לִמְנוּחָה וּ)מוֹעֲדִים לְשִׂמְחָה, חַגִּים וּזְמַנִּים לְשָׂשׂוֹן, אֶת־יוֹם (הַשַּׁבָּת הַזֶּה וְאֶת־יוֹם)

On סוכות:

חַג הַסֻּכּוֹת הַזֶּה, זְמַן שִׂמְחָתֵנוּ,

On שמחת תורה and שמיני עצרת:

הַשְּׁמִינִי, חַג הָעֲצֶרֶת הַזֶּה, זְמַן שִׂמְחָתֵנוּ,

On פסח:

חַג הַמַּצּוֹת הַזֶּה, זְמַן חֵרוּתֵנוּ,

On שבועות:

חַג הַשָּׁבֻעוֹת הַזֶּה, זְמַן מַתַּן תּוֹרָתֵנוּ,

(בְּאַהֲבָה) מִקְרָא קֹדֶשׁ, זֵכֶר לִיצִיאַת מִצְרָיִם.

וּמִפְּנֵי חֲטָאֵינוּ גָּלִינוּ מֵאַרְצֵנוּ וְנִתְרַחַקְנוּ מֵעַל אַדְמָתֵנוּ. וְאֵין אֲנַחְנוּ יְכוֹלִים לַעֲלוֹת וְלֵרָאוֹת וּלְהִשְׁתַּחֲוֹת לְפָנֶיךָ, וְלַעֲשׂוֹת חוֹבוֹתֵינוּ בְּבֵית בְּחִירָתֶךָ, בַּבַּיִת הַגָּדוֹל וְהַקָּדוֹשׁ שֶׁנִּקְרָא שִׁמְךָ עָלָיו, מִפְּנֵי הַיָּד שֶׁנִּשְׁתַּלְּחָה בְּמִקְדָּשֶׁךָ. יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְּפָנֶיךָ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ רַחֲמָן הַמֵּשִׁיב בָּנִים לִגְבוּלָם, שֶׁתָּשׁוּב וּתְרַחֵם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל מִקְדָּשְׁךָ בְּרַחֲמֶיךָ הָרַבִּים, וְתִבְנֵהוּ מְהֵרָה וּתְגַדֵּל כְּבוֹדוֹ.

On Festivals:

Avinu Malkenu, manifest the glory of Your sovereignty, and reveal to all humanity that You are our Sovereign. Unite our scattered people; gather our dispersed from the ends of the earth. Lead us with song to Zion, Your city, with everlasting joy to Jerusalem, Your sanctuary. There our ancestors offered You their daily sacrifices and special offerings.

And the special offering for this (Shabbat and the special offering for this)

Festival of Sukkot

Festival of Sh'mini Atzeret

Festival of Matzot

Festival of Shavuot

they offered lovingly, according to Your will, as written in Your Torah through Moses, Your servant.

The passages on pages 172 and 173, from the Book of Numbers (Chapters 28 and 29), specify the sacrifices prescribed for each of the days listed (in addition to the regular daily offerings). The Festival burnt offerings always included bulls, rams, and yearling lambs, all without blemish. The number of animals required could vary. Libations of wine and grain offerings of choice flour mixed with oil were always included, along with the offering of a goat for expiation.

Some congregations omit these passages and continue on page 174.

ליום טוב:

אָבִינוּ מַלְכֵּנוּ גַּלֵּה כְּבוֹד מַלְכוּתְךָ עָלֵינוּ מְהֵרָה, וְהוֹפַע וְהִנָּשֵׂא עָלֵינוּ לְעֵינֵי כָּל־חָי, וְקָרֵב פְּזוּרֵינוּ מִבֵּין הַגּוֹיִם וְנִפּוּצוֹתֵינוּ כַּנֵּס מִיַּרְכְּתֵי־אָרֶץ. וַהֲבִיאֵנוּ לְצִיּוֹן עִירְךָ בְּרִנָּה וְלִירוּשָׁלַיִם בֵּית מִקְדָּשְׁךָ בְּשִׂמְחַת עוֹלָם, שָׁשָּׁם עָשׂוּ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ לְפָנֶיךָ אֶת־קָרְבְּנוֹתֵיהֶם, תְּמִידִים כְּסִדְרָם וּמוּסָפִים כְּהִלְכָתָם.

וְאֶת־מוּסַף (יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת הַזֶּה וְאֶת־מוּסָף)

On סוכות:

יוֹם חַג הַסֻּכּוֹת הַזֶּה

On שמחת תורה and שמיני עצרת:

יוֹם הַשְּׁמִינִי, חַג הָעֲצֶרֶת הַזֶּה

On פסח:

יוֹם חַג הַמַּצּוֹת הַזֶּה

On שבועות:

יוֹם חַג הַשָּׁבֻעוֹת הַזֶּה

עָשׂוּ וְהַקְרִיבוּ לְפָנֶיךָ בְּאַהֲבָה כְּמִצְוַת רְצוֹנֶךָ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ, עַל יְדֵי מֹשֶׁה עַבְדֶּךָ מִפִּי כְבוֹדֶךָ כָּאָמוּר:

In some congregations the readings of sacrificial offerings on the Festivals, on pages 172 and 173, are recited here. These passages from the Torah are taken from the Maftir portion for each Festival. On all Festivals, the recitation concludes with the passage at the bottom of page 173. Unlike the other selections, it is not taken word for word from the Torah.

Other congregations omit these passages and continue on page 174.

ליום טוב:

On שבת:

וּבְיוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת, שְׁנֵי כְבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה תְּמִימִם, וּשְׁנֵי עֶשְׂרֹנִים סֹלֶת מִנְחָה בְּלוּלָה בַּשָּׁמֶן וְנִסְכּוֹ. עֹלַת שַׁבַּת בְּשַׁבַּתּוֹ, עַל עֹלַת הַתָּמִיד וְנִסְכָּהּ.

On the first two days of טוכות:

וּבַחֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר יוֹם לַחֹדֶשׁ הַשְּׁבִיעִי, מִקְרָא קֹדֶשׁ יִהְיֶה לָכֶם, כָּל־מְלֶאכֶת עֲבֹדָה לֹא תַעֲשׂוּ. וְחַגֹּתֶם חַג לַיהוה שִׁבְעַת יָמִים. וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם עֹלָה אִשֵּׁה רֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ לַיהוה, פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר שְׁלֹשָׁה עָשָׂר, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם יִהְיוּ. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On the first day of חול המועד סוכות:

וּבַיּוֹם הַשֵּׁנִי, פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר שְׁנֵים עָשָׂר, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁלִישִׁי, פָּרִים עַשְׁתֵּי עָשָׂר, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On the second day of חול המועד סוכות:

וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁלִישִׁי, פָּרִים עַשְׁתֵּי עָשָׂר, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

וּבַיּוֹם הָרְבִיעִי, פָּרִים עֲשָׂרָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On the third day of חול המועד סוכות:

וּבַיּוֹם הָרְבִיעִי, פָּרִים עֲשָׂרָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

וּבַיּוֹם הַחֲמִישִׁי, פָּרִים תִּשְׁעָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On the fourth day of חול המועד סוכות:

וּבַיּוֹם הַחֲמִישִׁי, פָּרִים תִּשְׁעָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

וּבַיּוֹם הַשִּׁשִּׁי, פָּרִים שְׁמֹנָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On Festivals:

On הושענא רבה:

וּבַיּוֹם הַשִּׁשִּׁי, פָּרִים שִׁמֹנָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי, פָּרִים שִׁבְעָה, אֵילִם שְׁנָיִם, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On שמחת תורה and שמיני עצרת:

בַּיּוֹם הַשְּׁמִינִי, עֲצֶרֶת תִּהְיֶה לָכֶם, כָּל־מְלֶאכֶת עֲבֹדָה לֹא תַעֲשׂוּ. וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם עֹלָה אִשֵּׁה רֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ לַיהוה, פַּר אֶחָד, אַיִל אֶחָד, כְּבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה שִׁבְעָה, תְּמִימִם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On the first two days of פסח:

וּבַחֹדֶשׁ הָרִאשׁוֹן, בְּאַרְבָּעָה עָשָׂר יוֹם לַחֹדֶשׁ, פֶּסַח לַיהוה. וּבַחֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר יוֹם לַחֹדֶשׁ הַזֶּה חָג, שִׁבְעַת יָמִים מַצּוֹת יֵאָכֵל. בַּיּוֹם הָרִאשׁוֹן מִקְרָא קֹדֶשׁ, כָּל־מְלֶאכֶת עֲבֹדָה לֹא תַעֲשׂוּ. וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם אִשֶּׁה עֹלָה לַיהוה, פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר שְׁנַיִם וְאַיִל אֶחָד וְשִׁבְעָה כְבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה, תְּמִימִם יִהְיוּ לָכֶם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On all other days of פסח:

וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם אִשֶּׁה עֹלָה לַיהוה, פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר שְׁנַיִם וְאַיִל אֶחָד וְשִׁבְעָה כְבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה, תְּמִימִם יִהְיוּ לָכֶם. וּמִנְחָתָם...

On שבועות:

וּבְיוֹם הַבִּכּוּרִים, בְּהַקְרִיבְכֶם מִנְחָה חֲדָשָׁה לַיהוה בְּשָׁבֻעֹתֵיכֶם, מִקְרָא קֹדֶשׁ יִהְיֶה לָכֶם. כָּל־מְלֶאכֶת עֲבֹדָה לֹא תַעֲשׂוּ. וְהִקְרַבְתֶּם עֹלָה לְרֵיחַ נִיחֹחַ לַיהוה, פָּרִים בְּנֵי בָקָר שְׁנַיִם, אַיִל אֶחָד, שִׁבְעָה כְבָשִׂים בְּנֵי שָׁנָה. וּמִנְחָתָם...

Added on each Festival:

וּמִנְחָתָם וְנִסְכֵּיהֶם כְּמִדְבָּר, שְׁלֹשָׁה עֶשְׂרֹנִים לַפָּר וּשְׁנֵי עֶשְׂרֹנִים לָאָיִל, וְעִשָּׂרוֹן לַכֶּבֶשׂ, וְיַיִן כִּנְסָכוֹ, וְשָׂעִיר לְכַפֵּר, וּשְׁנֵי תְמִידִים כְּהִלְכָתָם.

On Festivals:

On Shabbat:

Those who celebrate Shabbat rejoice in Your sovereignty, and hallow the seventh day, calling it a delight. All of them truly enjoy Your goodness. For it pleased You to sanctify the seventh day, calling it the most desirable day, a reminder of Creation.

For an alternative, which omits mention of sacrifices, continue at the bottom of the page.

Our God and God of our ancestors, compassionate Sovereign, have compassion for us. You are good and beneficent; inspire us to seek You. Return to us in Your abundant compassion through the merit of our ancestors who did Your will. Rebuild Your Temple anew and reestablish Your sanctuary there, giving us cause to rejoice when we view it. Restore *Kohanim* to their service of blessing and worship, Levites to their song and psalm, and the people Israel to their habitations. There will we make pilgrimage three times a year on our Festivals, as it is written in Your Torah: "Three times a year shall all your men appear before Adonai your God in the place that God will choose, on the Festivals of Pesaḥ, Shavuot, and Sukkot. They shall not appear before Adonai empty-handed. Each shall bring his own gift, appropriate to the blessing that Adonai your God has given you."

Continue on page 175.

Alternative selection

Our God and God of our ancestors, compassionate Sovereign, have compassion for us. You are good and beneficent; inspire us to seek You. Turn to us in Your abundant compassion through the merit of our ancestors who did Your will. When we stand within the gates of Jerusalem renewed, a city uniting all, may there be peace within its walls, serenity within its homes. There the tribes ascended, the tribes of Adonai, as the people Israel were commanded, praising God. And there will we make pilgrimage three times a year on our Festivals, as it is written in Your Torah: "Three times a year shall the entire community appear before Adonai your God in the place that God will choose, on the Festivals of Pesaḥ, Shavuot, and Sukkot. They shall not appear before Adonai empty-handed. Each shall bring his own gift, appropriate to the blessing that Adonai your God has given you."

ליום טוב:

On שבת:

יִשְׂמְחוּ בְמַלְכוּתְךָ שׁוֹמְרֵי שַׁבָּת וְקוֹרְאֵי עֹנֶג. עַם מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁבִיעִי, כֻּלָּם יִשְׂבְּעוּ וְיִתְעַנְּגוּ מִטּוּבֶךָ. וְהַשְּׁבִיעִי רָצִיתָ בּוֹ וְקִדַּשְׁתּוֹ, חֶמְדַּת יָמִים אוֹתוֹ קָרָאתָ, זֵכֶר לְמַעֲשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית.

For an alternative, which omits mention of sacrifices, continue at the bottom of the page.

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ רַחֲמָן, רַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, טוֹב וּמֵטִיב, הִדָּרֵשׁ לָנוּ. שׁוּבָה אֵלֵינוּ בַּהָמוֹן רַחֲמֶיךָ בִּגְלַל אָבוֹת שֶׁעָשׂוּ רְצוֹנֶךָ. בְּנֵה בֵיתְךָ כְּבַתְּחִלָּה וְכוֹנֵן מִקְדָּשְׁךָ עַל מְכוֹנוֹ, וְהַרְאֵנוּ בְּבִנְיָנוֹ וְשַׂמְּחֵנוּ בְּתִקּוּנוֹ, וְהָשֵׁב כֹּהֲנִים לַעֲבוֹדָתָם, וּלְוִיִּם לְשִׁירָם וּלְזִמְרָם, וְהָשֵׁב יִשְׂרָאֵל לִנְוֵיהֶם. וְשָׁם נַעֲלֶה וְנֵרָאֶה וְנִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה לְפָנֶיךָ בְּשָׁלֹשׁ פַּעֲמֵי רְגָלֵינוּ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ: שָׁלוֹשׁ פְּעָמִים בַּשָּׁנָה יֵרָאֶה כָל־זְכוּרְךָ אֶת־פְּנֵי יהוה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחָר, בְּחַג הַמַּצּוֹת וּבְחַג הַשָּׁבֻעוֹת וּבְחַג הַסֻּכּוֹת, וְלֹא יֵרָאֶה אֶת־פְּנֵי יהוה רֵיקָם. אִישׁ כְּמַתְּנַת יָדוֹ, כִּבְרִכַּת יהוה אֱלֹהֶיךָ אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לָךְ.

Continue on page 175.

Alternative selection

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, מֶלֶךְ רַחֲמָן, רַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, טוֹב וּמֵטִיב, הִדָּרֵשׁ לָנוּ. שׁוּבָה אֵלֵינוּ בַּהָמוֹן רַחֲמֶיךָ בִּגְלַל אָבוֹת שֶׁעָשׂוּ רְצוֹנֶךָ. תַּעֲמֹדְנָה רַגְלֵינוּ בִּשְׁעָרַיִךְ יְרוּשָׁלָיִם הַבְּנוּיָה כְּעִיר שֶׁחֻבְּרָה לָהּ יַחְדָּו, יְהִי שָׁלוֹם בְּחֵילָהּ, שַׁלְוָה בְּאַרְמְנוֹתֶיהָ, שֶׁשָּׁם עָלוּ שְׁבָטִים, שִׁבְטֵי יָהּ, עֵדוּת לְיִשְׂרָאֵל לְהוֹדוֹת לְשֵׁם קָדְשֶׁךָ. וְשָׁם נַעֲלֶה וְנֵרָאֶה וְנִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה לְפָנֶיךָ בְּשָׁלֹשׁ פַּעֲמֵי רְגָלֵינוּ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ: שָׁלוֹשׁ פְּעָמִים בַּשָּׁנָה יֵרָאֶה כָל־זְכוּרְךָ אֶת־פְּנֵי יהוה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בַּמָּקוֹם אֲשֶׁר יִבְחָר, בְּחַג הַמַּצּוֹת וּבְחַג הַשָּׁבֻעוֹת וּבְחַג הַסֻּכּוֹת, וְלֹא יֵרָאֶה אֶת־פְּנֵי יהוה רֵיקָם. אִישׁ כְּמַתְּנַת יָדוֹ, כִּבְרִכַּת יהוה אֱלֹהֶיךָ אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לָךְ.

On Festivals:

Adonai our God, bestow upon us the blessing of Your Festivals, for life and peace, for joy and gladness, as You have promised. Our God and God of our ancestors, (find favor in our Shabbat rest,) instill in us the holiness of Your mitzvot and let Your Torah be our portion. Fill our lives with Your goodness, and gladden us with Your triumph. Cleanse our hearts so that we might serve You faithfully. (Lovingly and willingly,) Adonai our God, grant that we inherit Your holy (Shabbat and) Festivals, so that the people Israel, who hallow Your name, will rejoice in You. Praised are You Adonai, who hallows (Shabbat,) the people Israel and the Festivals.

Accept the prayer of Your people Israel as lovingly as it is offered. Restore worship to Your sanctuary, and may the worship of Your people Israel always be acceptable to You.

*May we witness Your merciful return to Zion. Praised are You Adonai, who restores the Divine Presence to Zion.

**During the repetition of the Amidah, in congregations where Kohanim chant the threefold blessing from the bimah, substitute the following:*

May our prayers be pleasing to You, as were the offerings our ancestors brought to You in the holy Temple in Jerusalem. In Your great mercy, merciful God, restore Your Presence to Zion, Your city, and the order of worship to Jerusalem. May we bear witness to Your merciful return to Zion, where we shall worship You in splendor and in awe, as in ancient days. Praised are You Adonai; You alone shall we worship in reverence.

ליום טוב:

וְהַשְׁיאֵנוּ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֶת־בִּרְכַּת מוֹעֲדֶיךָ לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם, לְשִׂמְחָה וּלְשָׂשׂוֹן, כַּאֲשֶׁר רָצִיתָ וְאָמַרְתָּ לְבָרְכֵנוּ. אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, (רְצֵה בִמְנוּחָתֵנוּ) קַדְּשֵׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךָ וְתֵן חֶלְקֵנוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ, שַׂבְּעֵנוּ מִטּוּבֶךָ וְשַׂמְּחֵנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶךָ, וְטַהֵר לִבֵּנוּ לְעָבְדְּךָ בֶּאֱמֶת. וְהַנְחִילֵנוּ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ (בְּאַהֲבָה וּבְרָצוֹן) בְּשִׂמְחָה וּבְשָׂשׂוֹן (שַׁבָּת וּ)מוֹעֲדֵי קָדְשֶׁךָ, וְיִשְׂמְחוּ בְךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁמֶךָ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה מְקַדֵּשׁ (הַשַּׁבָּת וְ)יִשְׂרָאֵל וְהַזְּמַנִּים.

רְצֵה יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּעַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל וּבִתְפִלָּתָם, וְהָשֵׁב אֶת־הָעֲבוֹדָה לִדְבִיר בֵּיתֶךָ, וּתְפִלָּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל בְּרָצוֹן, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךָ.

*וְתֶחֱזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךָ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים.
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה הַמַּחֲזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לְצִיּוֹן.

** During repetition of the עמידה, in congregations where Kohanim chant the threefold blessing from the bimah, substitute the following:*

וְתֵעָרֵב עָלֶיךָ עֲתִירָתֵנוּ כְּעוֹלָה וּכְקָרְבָּן. אָנָּא רַחוּם בְּרַחֲמֶיךָ הָרַבִּים הָשֵׁב שְׁכִינָתְךָ לְצִיּוֹן עִירֶךָ, וְסֵדֶר הָעֲבוֹדָה לִירוּשָׁלָיִם. וְתֶחֱזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְךָ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים, וְשָׁם נַעַבְדְּךָ בְּיִרְאָה כִּימֵי עוֹלָם וּכְשָׁנִים קַדְמוֹנִיּוֹת. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה, שְׁאוֹתְךָ לְבַדְּךָ בְּיִרְאָה נַעֲבֹד.

All services continue here:

MODIM

We proclaim that You are Adonai our God and God of our ancestors throughout all time. You are the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation in every generation. We thank You and praise You for our lives that are in Your hand, for our souls that are in Your charge, for Your miracles that daily attend us, and for Your wonders and gifts that accompany us, evening, morning, and noon. You are good, Your mercy everlasting; You are compassionate, Your kindness never-ending. We have always placed our hope in You.

When the Reader recites Modim, the congregation continues silently:

We proclaim that You are Adonai our God and God of our ancestors, God of all life, our Creator, the Creator of all. We praise You and thank You for granting us life and for sustaining us. May You continue to grant us life and sustenance. Gather our dispersed to Your holy place, to fulfill Your mitzvot and to serve You whole-heartedly, doing Your will. For this we shall thank You. Praised be God to whom thanksgiving is due.

On Ḥanukkah:

We thank You for the miraculous deliverance, for the heroism, and for the triumphs of our ancestors from ancient days until our time.

In the days of Mattathias son of Yoḥanan, the heroic Hasmonean *Kohen*, and in the days of his sons, a cruel power rose against Your people Israel, demanding that they abandon Your Torah and violate Your mitzvot. You, in great mercy, stood by Your people in time of trouble. You defended them, vindicated them, and avenged their wrongs. You delivered the strong into the hands of the weak, the many into the hands of the few, the corrupt into the hands of the pure in heart, the guilty into the hands of the innocent. You delivered the arrogant into the hands of those who were faithful to Your Torah. You have revealed Your glory and Your holiness to all the world, achieving great victories and miraculous deliverance for Your people Israel to this day. Then Your children came into Your shrine, cleansed Your Temple, purified Your sanctuary, and kindled lights in Your sacred courts. They set aside these eight days as a season for giving thanks and chanting praises to You.

For all these blessings we shall ever praise and exalt You.

May every living creature thank You and praise You faithfully, God of our deliverance and our help. Praised are You Adonai, the essence of goodness, worthy of acclaim.

Silent recitation of the Amidah continues on page 178.

All services continue here:

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָךְ שָׁאַתָּה הוּא
יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ
לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, צוּר חַיֵּינוּ מָגֵן
יִשְׁעֵנוּ אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר.
נוֹדֶה לְךָ וּנְסַפֵּר תְּהִלָּתֶךָ,
עַל חַיֵּינוּ הַמְּסוּרִים בְּיָדֶךָ
וְעַל נִשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָךְ,
וְעַל נִסֶּיךָ שֶׁבְּכָל־יוֹם עִמָּנוּ
וְעַל נִפְלְאוֹתֶיךָ וְטוֹבוֹתֶיךָ
שֶׁבְּכָל־עֵת, עֶרֶב וָבֹקֶר וְצָהֳרָיִם.
הַטּוֹב כִּי לֹא כָלוּ רַחֲמֶיךָ,
וְהַמְרַחֵם כִּי לֹא תַמּוּ חֲסָדֶיךָ,
מֵעוֹלָם קִוִּינוּ לָךְ.

When the Ḥazzan recites מודים, the congregation continues silently:

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָךְ שָׁאַתָּה
הוּא יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי
אֲבוֹתֵינוּ אֱלֹהֵי כָל־בָּשָׂר,
יוֹצְרֵנוּ, יוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית.
בְּרָכוֹת וְהוֹדָאוֹת לְשִׁמְךָ
הַגָּדוֹל וְהַקָּדוֹשׁ, עַל
שֶׁהֶחֱיִיתָנוּ וְקִיַּמְתָּנוּ. כֵּן
תְּחַיֵּנוּ וּתְקַיְּמֵנוּ, וְתֶאֱסוֹף
גָּלְיוֹתֵינוּ לְחַצְרוֹת קָדְשֶׁךָ,
לִשְׁמוֹר חֻקֶּיךָ וְלַעֲשׂוֹת
רְצוֹנֶךָ, וּלְעָבְדְּךָ בְּלֵבָב
שָׁלֵם, עַל שֶׁאֲנַחְנוּ מוֹדִים
לָךְ. בָּרוּךְ אֵל הַהוֹדָאוֹת.

On חנוכה:

עַל הַנִּסִּים וְעַל הַפֻּרְקָן, וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ בַּיָּמִים הָהֵם וּבַזְּמַן הַזֶּה.

בִּימֵי מַתִּתְיָהוּ בֶּן־יוֹחָנָן כֹּהֵן גָּדוֹל חַשְׁמוֹנַאי וּבָנָיו, כְּשֶׁעָמְדָה מַלְכוּת יָוָן הָרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶךָ וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻקֵּי רְצוֹנֶךָ, וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךָ הָרַבִּים עָמַדְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צָרָתָם, רַבְתָּ אֶת־רִיבָם, דַּנְתָּ אֶת־דִּינָם, נָקַמְתָּ אֶת־נִקְמָתָם, מָסַרְתָּ גִּבּוֹרִים בְּיַד חַלָּשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיַד מְעַטִּים, וּטְמֵאִים בְּיַד טְהוֹרִים, וּרְשָׁעִים בְּיַד צַדִּיקִים, וְזֵדִים בְּיַד עוֹסְקֵי תּוֹרָתֶךָ. וּלְךָ עָשִׂיתָ שֵׁם גָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ בְּעוֹלָמֶךָ, וּלְעַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל עָשִׂיתָ תְּשׁוּעָה גְדוֹלָה וּפֻרְקָן כְּהַיּוֹם הַזֶּה. וְאַחַר כֵּן בָּאוּ בָנֶיךָ לִדְבִיר בֵּיתֶךָ וּפִנּוּ אֶת־הֵיכָלֶךָ, וְטִהֲרוּ אֶת־מִקְדָּשֶׁךָ, וְהִדְלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קָדְשֶׁךָ, וְקָבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת יְמֵי חֲנֻכָּה אֵלּוּ לְהוֹדוֹת וּלְהַלֵּל לְשִׁמְךָ הַגָּדוֹל.

וְעַל כֻּלָּם יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִתְרוֹמַם שִׁמְךָ מַלְכֵּנוּ תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד.

וְכֹל הַחַיִּים יוֹדוּךָ סֶלָה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֶת־שִׁמְךָ בֶּאֱמֶת, הָאֵל יְשׁוּעָתֵנוּ וְעֶזְרָתֵנוּ סֶלָה. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה הַטּוֹב שִׁמְךָ וּלְךָ נָאֶה לְהוֹדוֹת.

Silent recitation of the עמידה continues on page 178.

During the repetition of the Amidah, the Reader continues here (except in congregations where Kohanim chant the priestly blessing):

Bless us, our God and God of our ancestors, with the threefold blessing written in the Torah by Moses, Your servant, pronounced by Aaron and his descendants, *Kohanim*, Your holy people:

Congregation:

May Adonai bless you and guard you. Ken y'hi ratzon.
May Adonai show you favor and be gracious to you. Ken y'hi ratzon.
May Adonai show you kindness and grant you peace. Ken y'hi ratzon.
May this be God's will.

The Reader continues on page 178.

During the repetition of the Amidah on Festivals, in congregations where Kohanim chant the blessing, the Reader continues here:

Bless us, our God and God of our ancestors, with the threefold blessing written in the Torah by Moses, Your servant, pronounced by Aaron and by his descendants,
Kohanim,

Congregation:
Your holy people:

Kohanim:
Praised are You Adonai our God, who rules the universe, instilling holiness in us through the holiness of Aaron, commanding us to bless His people Israel lovingly.

Reader, followed by Kohanim: *Congregation:*
May Adonai bless you and guard you. Amen.
May Adonai show you favor and be gracious to you. Amen.
May Adonai show you kindness and grant you peace. Amen.

Congregation:
Exalted in might, You are peace and Your name is peace. Bless us and the entire House of Israel with life and with enduring peace.

During the repetition of the עמידה, the Ḥazzan continues here (except in congregations where Kohanim chant the priestly blessing):

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בָּרְכֵנוּ בַּבְּרָכָה הַמְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת בַּתּוֹרָה הַכְּתוּבָה עַל יְדֵי מֹשֶׁה עַבְדֶּךָ, הָאֲמוּרָה מִפִּי אַהֲרֹן וּבָנָיו, כֹּהֲנִים, עַם קְדוֹשֶׁךָ, כָּאָמוּר:

Congregation:

יְבָרֶכְךָ יהוה וְיִשְׁמְרֶךָ. כֵּן יְהִי רָצוֹן.
יָאֵר יהוה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ וִיחֻנֶּךָּ. כֵּן יְהִי רָצוֹן.
יִשָּׂא יהוה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ וְיָשֵׂם לְךָ שָׁלוֹם. כֵּן יְהִי רָצוֹן.

The Ḥazzan continues on page 178.

During the repetition of the עמידה on יום טוב, in congregations where Kohanim chant the blessing, the Ḥazzan continues here:

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, בָּרְכֵנוּ בַּבְּרָכָה הַמְשֻׁלֶּשֶׁת בַּתּוֹרָה הַכְּתוּבָה עַל יְדֵי מֹשֶׁה עַבְדֶּךָ, הָאֲמוּרָה מִפִּי אַהֲרֹן וּבָנָיו, **כֹּהֲנִים,**

Congregation:
עַם קְדוֹשֶׁךָ, כָּאָמוּר:

Kohanim:
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בִּקְדֻשָּׁתוֹ שֶׁל אַהֲרֹן וְצִוָּנוּ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּאַהֲבָה.

Ḥazzan, followed by Kohanim, word by word: *Congregation:*
יְבָרֶכְךָ יהוה וְיִשְׁמְרֶךָ. אָמֵן.
יָאֵר יהוה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ וִיחֻנֶּךָּ. אָמֵן.
יִשָּׂא יהוה פָּנָיו אֵלֶיךָ וְיָשֵׂם לְךָ שָׁלוֹם. אָמֵן.

Congregation:
אַדִּיר בַּמָּרוֹם, שׁוֹכֵן בִּגְבוּרָה, אַתָּה שָׁלוֹם וְשִׁמְךָ שָׁלוֹם. יְהִי רָצוֹן שֶׁתָּשִׂים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־עַמְּךָ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל חַיִּים וּבְרָכָה לְמִשְׁמֶרֶת שָׁלוֹם.

Grant universal peace, with happiness, blessing, grace, love, and mercy for us and for all the people Israel. Bless us, our Creator, one and all, with Your light; for You have given us, by that light, the guide to a life of caring, filled with generosity and contentment, kindness and well-being — and peace. May it please You to bless Your people Israel in every season and at all times with Your gift of peace. Praised are You Adonai, who blesses His people Israel with peace.

The silent recitation of the Amidah concludes with a personal prayer.

My God, keep my tongue from evil, my lips from lies. Help me ignore those who would slander me. Let me be humble before all. Open my heart to Your Torah, that I may pursue Your mitzvot. Frustrate the designs of those who plot evil against me; make nothing of their schemes. Act for the sake of Your compassion, Your power, Your holiness, and Your Torah. Answer my prayer for the deliverance of Your people. May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, my Rock and my Redeemer. May the One who brings peace to His universe bring peace to us and to all the people Israel. Amen.

May it be Your will, Adonai our God and God of our ancestors, that the Temple be restored in our day, and grant us a portion among those devoted to Your Torah. May we worship You there, in splendor and in awe, as in ancient days.

An alternative concluding prayer for Festivals

Sovereign, Master of joy in whose presence despair takes flight, grant me the capacity to welcome and extend the holiness of this Festival with happiness and delight. Let all who seek You be jubilant, rejoicing in Your presence. Teach me to transcend sorrow with abiding contentment, for estrangement from You grows out of despair. Revive in me the joy of Your deliverance; may a willing spirit strengthen me. May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, my Rock and my Redeemer. May the One who ordains universal peace bring peace to us and to all the people Israel. Amen.

On Sukkot, Hoshanot are recited, page 200.

שִׂים שָׁלוֹם בָּעוֹלָם, טוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה, חֵן וָחֶסֶד וְרַחֲמִים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךָ. בָּרְכֵנוּ אָבִינוּ כֻּלָּנוּ כְּאֶחָד בְּאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ, כִּי בְאוֹר פָּנֶיךָ נָתַתָּ לָנוּ, יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת חַיִּים וְאַהֲבַת חֶסֶד, וּצְדָקָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשָׁלוֹם. וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךָ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמְּךָ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּכָל־עֵת וּבְכָל־שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךָ. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יהוה הַמְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשָּׁלוֹם.

The Ḥazzan's chanting of the עמידה ends here.

The silent recitation of the עמידה concludes with a personal prayer.

אֱלֹהַי, נְצוֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע וּשְׂפָתַי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה, וְלִמְקַלְלַי נַפְשִׁי תִדּוֹם, וְנַפְשִׁי כֶּעָפָר לַכֹּל תִּהְיֶה. פְּתַח לִבִּי בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ וּבְמִצְוֹתֶיךָ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי. וְכָל־הַחוֹשְׁבִים עָלַי רָעָה, מְהֵרָה הָפֵר עֲצָתָם וְקַלְקֵל מַחֲשַׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן שְׁמֶךָ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן יְמִינֶךָ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְדֻשָּׁתֶךָ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶךָ, לְמַעַן יֵחָלְצוּן יְדִידֶיךָ, הוֹשִׁיעָה יְמִינְךָ וַעֲנֵנִי. יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי־פִי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יהוה צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי. עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְּפָנֶיךָ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, שֶׁיִּבָּנֶה בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ בִּמְהֵרָה בְיָמֵינוּ וְתֵן חֶלְקֵנוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ. וְשָׁם נַעַבְדְךָ בְּיִרְאָה כִּימֵי עוֹלָם וּכְשָׁנִים קַדְמֹנִיּוֹת.

An alternative concluding prayer for יום טוב

רִבּוֹנוֹ שֶׁל עוֹלָם, אֲדוֹן הַשִּׂמְחָה שֶׁאֵין לְפָנָיו עַצְבוּת, זַכֵּנִי בְּרַחֲמֶיךָ הָרַבִּים לְקַבֵּל וּלְהַמְשִׁיךְ עָלַי קְדֻשַּׁת יוֹם טוֹב בְּשִׂמְחָה וְחֶדְוָה. יָשִׂישׂוּ וְיִשְׂמְחוּ בְךָ כָּל־מְבַקְשֶׁיךָ. תָּאִיר לִי וּתְלַמְּדֵנִי לַהֲפֹךְ יָגוֹן וַאֲנָחָה לְשִׂמְחָה, שֶׁהַהִתְרַחֲקוּת מִמְּךָ בָּאָה לָנוּ עַל יְדֵי הָעַצְבוּת. הָשִׁיבָה לִי שְׂשׂוֹן יִשְׁעֶךָ, וְרוּחַ נְדִיבָה תִסְמְכֵנִי. יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי־פִי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶיךָ, יהוה צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי. עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

On הושענות, סוכות are recited, page 200.

KADDISH SHALEM

Reader:

May God's name be exalted and hallowed throughout the world that He created, as is God's wish. May God's sovereignty soon be accepted, during our life and the life of all Israel. And let us say: Amen.

Congregation and Reader:

Y'hei sh'mei raba m'varakh l'alam u-l'almei almaya.
May God's great name be praised throughout all time.

Reader:

Glorified and celebrated, lauded and worshiped, exalted and honored, extolled and acclaimed may the Holy One be, praised beyond all song and psalm, beyond all tributes that mortals can utter. And let us say: Amen.

May the prayers and pleas of all the people Israel be accepted by our Guardian in heaven. And let us say: Amen.

Let there be abundant peace from heaven, with life's goodness for us and for all Israel. And let us say: Amen.

May the One who brings peace to His universe bring peace to us and to all Israel. And let us say: Amen.

קדיש שלם

Ḥazzan:

יִתְגַּדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא, בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא, כִּרְעוּתֵהּ,
וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל־בֵּית
יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

Congregation and Ḥazzan:

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

Ḥazzan:

יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמַם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדַּר
וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלַּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקֻדְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא *לְעֵלָּא
מִן כָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא תֻּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן
בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

לְעֵלָּא לְעֵלָּא מִכָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא :שבת שובה On

תִּתְקַבַּל צְלוֹתְהוֹן וּבָעוּתְהוֹן דְּכָל־יִשְׂרָאֵל קֳדָם אֲבוּהוֹן
דִּי בִשְׁמַיָּא וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל,
וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל
כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

EIN KELOHEINU

Ein keloheinu, ein kadonenu,
ein k'malkenu, ein k'moshi-enu.

Mi kheloheinu, mi khadonenu,
mi kh'malkenu, mi kh'moshi-enu.

Nodeh leloheinu, nodeh ladonenu,
nodeh l'malkenu, nodeh l'moshi-enu.

Barukh Eloheinu, barukh Adonenu,
barukh Malkenu, barukh Moshi-enu.

Atah hu Eloheinu, atah hu Adonenu,
atah hu Malkenu, atah hu Moshi-enu.

Atah hu she-hiktiru avoteinu l'fanekha et k'toret ha-samim.

None compare to our God, to our Ruler.
None compare to our Sovereign, to our Deliverer.

Who compares to our God, to our Ruler?
Who compares to our Sovereign, to our Deliverer?

Let us thank our God, our Ruler.
Let us thank our Sovereign, our Deliverer.

Let us praise our God, our Ruler.
Let us praise our Sovereign, our Deliverer.

You are our God, our Ruler.
You are our Sovereign, our Deliverer.

You are the One to whom our ancestors offered incense.

Talmud B'RAKHOT 64a

Rabbi Elazar taught in the name of Rabbi Ḥanina:
Peace is increased by disciples of sages; as it was said: When all of your children are taught of Adonai, great will be the peace of your children (Isaiah 54:13). The second mention of "your children" (*banayikh*) means all who have true understanding (*bonayikh*). Thus it is written in the Book of Psalms: *Those who love Your Torah have great peace; nothing makes them stumble* (119:165). *May there be peace within your walls, security within your gates. For the sake of my colleagues and friends I say: May peace reside within you. For the sake of the House of Adonai I will seek your welfare* (122:7-9). *May Adonai grant His people strength; may Adonai bless His people with peace* (29:11).

Some congregations add Kaddish D'Rabbanan, page 71.

אין כאלהינו

אֵין כֵּאלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין כַּאדוֹנֵנוּ,
אֵין כְּמַלְכֵּנוּ, אֵין כְּמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

מִי כֵאלֹהֵינוּ, מִי כַאדוֹנֵנוּ,
מִי כְמַלְכֵּנוּ, מִי כְמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

נוֹדֶה לֵאלֹהֵינוּ, נוֹדֶה לַאדוֹנֵנוּ,
נוֹדֶה לְמַלְכֵּנוּ, נוֹדֶה לְמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

בָּרוּךְ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בָּרוּךְ אֲדוֹנֵנוּ,
בָּרוּךְ מַלְכֵּנוּ, בָּרוּךְ מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

אַתָּה הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אַתָּה הוּא אֲדוֹנֵנוּ,
אַתָּה הוּא מַלְכֵּנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

אַתָּה הוּא שֶׁהִקְטִירוּ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ לְפָנֶיךָ אֶת־קְטֹרֶת הַסַּמִּים.

This ancient rabbinic lesson emphasizes that our future rests upon our children and disciples. We pray for a future marked by Torah and peace, in which our children will follow the example of Aaron, loving and pursuing peace, and attracting others to Torah.

ברכות סד.

אָמַר רַבִּי אֶלְעָזָר, אָמַר רַבִּי חֲנִינָא:
תַּלְמִידֵי חֲכָמִים מַרְבִּים שָׁלוֹם בָּעוֹלָם, שֶׁנֶּאֱמַר: וְכָל־בָּנַיִךְ לִמּוּדֵי יהוה, וְרַב שְׁלוֹם בָּנָיִךְ. אַל תִּקְרָא בָּנָיִךְ אֶלָּא בּוֹנָיִךְ. שָׁלוֹם רָב לְאֹהֲבֵי תוֹרָתֶךָ, וְאֵין לָמוֹ מִכְשׁוֹל. יְהִי שָׁלוֹם בְּחֵילֵךְ, שַׁלְוָה בְּאַרְמְנוֹתָיִךְ. לְמַעַן אַחַי וְרֵעָי, אֲדַבְּרָה־נָּא שָׁלוֹם בָּךְ. לְמַעַן בֵּית יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֲבַקְשָׁה טוֹב לָךְ. יהוה עֹז לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן, יהוה יְבָרֵךְ אֶת־עַמּוֹ בַּשָּׁלוֹם.

Some congregations add קדיש דרבנן, page 71.

ALEINU

We rise to our duty to praise the Master of all, to acclaim the Creator. God made our lot unlike that of other people, assigning to us a unique destiny. We bend the knee and bow, acknowledging the Supreme Sovereign, the Holy One, exalted, who spread out the heavens and laid the foundations of the earth; whose glorious abode is in the highest heaven, whose mighty dominion is in the loftiest heights. This is our God; there is no other. In truth, God alone is our Ruler, as is written in the Torah: "Know this day and take it to heart that Adonai is God in heaven above and on earth below; there is no other."

Aleinu l'shabe-aḥ la'adon ha-kol, la-tet g'dulah l'yotzer b'reshit,
she-lo asanu k'goyei ha-aratzot
v'lo samanu k'mishp'ḥot ha'adamah,
she-lo sahm ḥelkenu kahem, v'goralenu k'khol hamonam.

Va-anaḥnu kor'im u-mishtaḥavim u-modim
lifnei melekh malkhei ha-m'lakhim, Ha-kadosh Barukh Hu.

And so we hope in You, Adonai our God, soon to see Your splendor: That You will sweep idolatry away so that false gods will be utterly destroyed, and that you will perfect the world by Your sovereignty so that all humanity will invoke Your name, and all the earth's wicked will return to You, repentant. Then all who live will know that to You every knee must bend, every tongue pledge loyalty. To You, Adonai, may all bow in worship. May they give honor to Your glory; may everyone accept Your dominion. Reign over all, soon and for all time. Sovereignty is Yours in glory, now and forever. Thus is it written in Your Torah: "Adonai reigns for ever and ever." Such is the prophetic assurance: "Adonai shall be acknowledged Ruler of all the earth. On that day Adonai shall be One and His name One."

V'ne-emar, v'haya Adonai l'melekh al kol ha-aretz,
ba-yom ha-hu yih'yeh Adonai eḥad u-sh'mo eḥad.

Some congregations add psalms appropriate to the day (pages 72 to 80).

One of the essential beliefs of Judaism is that God is both the all-powerful Author and Ruler of the universe, and our loving Shepherd and Guide. In the first paragraph of Aleinu, we speak of God in the third person, as befits God's awesome might. In the second paragraph, as we long for God's closeness to all humanity, our sages chose the more personal intimacy of the second person to describe our relationship with God.

עלינו

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכֹּל, לָתֵת גְּדֻלָּה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית,
שֶׁלֹּא עָשָׂנוּ כְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת וְלֹא שָׂמָנוּ כְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת
הָאֲדָמָה, שֶׁלֹּא שָׂם חֶלְקֵנוּ כָּהֶם, וְגוֹרָלֵנוּ כְּכָל־הֲמוֹנָם.

וַאֲנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים

לִפְנֵי מֶלֶךְ מַלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא,

שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמַיִם וְיוֹסֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמַיִם
מִמַּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עֻזּוֹ בְּגָבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים. הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין
עוֹד. אֱמֶת מַלְכֵּנוּ, אֶפֶס זוּלָתוֹ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹ: וְיָדַעְתָּ
הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתָ אֶל לְבָבֶךָ, כִּי יהוה הוּא הָאֱלֹהִים בַּשָּׁמַיִם
מִמַּעַל וְעַל הָאָרֶץ מִתָּחַת, אֵין עוֹד.

עַל כֵּן נְקַוֶּה לְךָ יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ, לִרְאוֹת מְהֵרָה בְּתִפְאֶרֶת
עֻזֶּךָ, לְהַעֲבִיר גִּלּוּלִים מִן הָאָרֶץ וְהָאֱלִילִים כָּרוֹת יִכָּרֵתוּן,
לְתַקֵּן עוֹלָם בְּמַלְכוּת שַׁדַּי, וְכָל־בְּנֵי בָשָׂר יִקְרְאוּ בִשְׁמֶךָ,
לְהַפְנוֹת אֵלֶיךָ כָּל־רִשְׁעֵי אָרֶץ. יַכִּירוּ וְיֵדְעוּ כָּל־יוֹשְׁבֵי
תֵבֵל כִּי לְךָ תִכְרַע כָּל־בֶּרֶךְ, תִּשָּׁבַע כָּל־לָשׁוֹן. לְפָנֶיךָ
יהוה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יִכְרְעוּ וְיִפֹּלוּ. וְלִכְבוֹד שִׁמְךָ יְקָר יִתֵּנוּ,
וְיקַבְּלוּ כֻלָּם אֶת־עֹל מַלְכוּתֶךָ וְתִמְלֹךְ עֲלֵיהֶם מְהֵרָה
לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד, כִּי הַמַּלְכוּת שֶׁלְּךָ הִיא וּלְעוֹלְמֵי עַד תִּמְלוֹךְ
בְּכָבוֹד, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתֶךָ: יהוה יִמְלֹךְ לְעֹלָם וָעֶד.
□ וְנֶאֱמַר: וְהָיָה יהוה לְמֶלֶךְ עַל כָּל־הָאָרֶץ, בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא
יִהְיֶה יהוה אֶחָד וּשְׁמוֹ אֶחָד.

Some congregations add Psalms appropriate to the day (pages 72 to 80).

The authorship of Aleinu has been ascribed to Rav, a Babylonian rabbi of the third century C.E., although some scholars believe it may have been composed centuries earlier, and was already part of the ritual in the Second Temple. Originally composed for the Rosh Hashanah liturgy, Aleinu has been included, since the Middle Ages, in every daily service throughout the year. It eloquently conveys our universalist hope that someday God will be worshiped by all humanity.

MOURNER'S KADDISH

As we recite the Kaddish, we pray that all people throughout the world will recognize God's sovereignty in our time. For only to the extent that God's sovereignty is felt in the world, can blessing and song, peace and harmony, hope and consolation fill our lives. Thus, in recalling our dead, of blessed memory, we confront our loss in the presence of the congregation with an affirmation of faith. Let those who are in mourning or observing Yahrzeit join in praise of God's name.

Mourners and those observing Yahrzeit:

Yitgadal v'yitkadash sh'mei raba, b'alma di v'ra, kir'utei,
v'yamlikh malkhutei b'ḥayeikhon u-v'yomeikhon
u-v'ḥayei d'khol beit Yisra-el,
ba'agalah u-vi-z'man kariv, v'imru amen.

Congregation and mourners:

Y'hei sh'mei raba m'varakh l'alam u-l'almei almaya.

Mourners:

Yitbarakh v'yishtabaḥ v'yitpa-ar v'yitromam v'yitnasei,
v'yit-hadar v'yit'aleh v'yit-halal sh'mei d'kudsha, b'rikh hu
*l'ela min kol birkhata v'shirata tushb'ḥata v'neḥamata
da'amiran b'alma, v'imru amen.

**On Shabbat Shuvah:* l'ela l'ela mi-kol birkhata v'shirata

Y'hei sh'lama raba min sh'maya
v'ḥayim aleinu v'al kol Yisra-el, v'imru amen.

Oseh shalom bi-m'romav, hu ya'aseh shalom
aleinu v'al kol Yisra-el, v'imru amen.

An English translation of the Mourner's Kaddish may be found on page 82.

קדיש יתום

In love we remember those who no longer walk this earth. We are grateful to God for the gift of their lives, for the joys we shared, and for the cherished memories that never fade. May God grant those who mourn the strength to see beyond their sorrow, sustaining them despite their grief. May the faith that binds us to our loved ones be a continuing source of comfort, as we invite those who mourn, and those observing Yahrzeit, to praise God's name with the words of the Kaddish.

Mourners and those observing Yahrzeit:

יִתְגַּדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא, בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא, כִּרְעוּתֵהּ,
וְיַמְלִיךְ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל־בֵּית
יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

Congregation and mourners:

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

Mourners:

יִתְבָּרַךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמַם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדַּר
וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלַּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקֻדְשָׁא, בְּרִיךְ הוּא *לְעֵלָּא
מִן כָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא תֻּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא דַּאֲמִירָן
בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

On שבת שובה: לְעֵלָּא לְעֵלָּא מִכָּל־בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא*

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל,
וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל
כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

ADON OLAM

Adon Olam is perhaps the best known and most frequently sung of all synagogue hymns, often attributed to Solomon ibn Gabirol, the great Spanish philosopher-poet. It begins by lauding God as the Infinite, the Creator of all, destined to reign over all. But in the end, the poet can place his ultimate trust only in God's loving embrace, for "God is with me; I have no fear."

Before creation shaped the world,
eternally God reigned alone;

but only with creation done
could God as Sovereign be known.

When all is ended, God alone
will reign in awesome majesty.

God was, God is, always will be
glorious in eternity.

God is unique and without peer,
with none at all to be compared.

Without beginning, endlessly,
God's vast dominion is not shared.

But still — my God, my only hope,
my one true refuge in distress,

my shelter sure, my cup of life,
with goodness real and limitless.

I place my spirit in God's care;
my body too can feel God near.

When I sleep, as when I wake,
God is with me; I have no fear.

אדון עולם

אֲדוֹן עוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר מָלַךְ
לְעֵת נַעֲשָׂה בְחֶפְצוֹ כֹּל

וְאַחֲרֵי כִּכְלוֹת הַכֹּל
וְהוּא הָיָה וְהוּא הֹוֶה,

וְהוּא אֶחָד וְאֵין שֵׁנִי
בְּלִי רֵאשִׁית בְּלִי תַכְלִית,

וְהוּא אֵלִי וְחַי גּוֹאֲלִי,
וְהוּא נִסִּי וּמָנוֹס לִי

בְּיָדוֹ אַפְקִיד רוּחִי
וְעִם רוּחִי גְּוִיָּתִי

בְּטֶרֶם כָּל־יְצִיר נִבְרָא.
אֲזַי מֶלֶךְ שְׁמוֹ נִקְרָא.

לְבַדּוֹ יִמְלֹךְ נוֹרָא.
וְהוּא יִהְיֶה בְּתִפְאָרָה.

לְהַמְשִׁיל לוֹ לְהַחְבִּירָה.
וְלוֹ הָעֹז וְהַמִּשְׂרָה.

וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּעֵת צָרָה.
מָנָת כּוֹסִי בְּיוֹם אֶקְרָא.

בְּעֵת אִישַׁן וְאָעִירָה.
יהוה לִי וְלֹא אִירָא.

Adon olam asher malakh
L'eit na'asah b'ḥeftzo kol,

V'aḥarei kikhlot ha-kol
V'hu hayah v'hu hoveh,

V'hu eḥad v'ein sheni
B'li rei-sheet b'li takhleet,

V'hu e-li v'ḥai go'ali
V'hu nisi u-manos li,

B'yado afkid ruḥi
V'im ruḥi g'viyati

b'terem kol y'tzir nivra,
azai Melekh sh'mo nikra.

l'vado yimlokh nora,
v'hu yih'yeh b'tif'arah.

l'hamshil lo l'haḥbirah,
v'lo ha-oz v'hamisrah.

v'tzur ḥevli b'et tzarah,
m'nat kosi b'yom ekra.

b'et ishan v'a-irah,
Adonai li v'lo ira.